

Food Stock, Food Storage, and Potential Acrylamide Levels

Takayuki Shibamoto

Department of Environmental Toxicology

University of California, Davis

Yum! Brands Presentation for OEHHA Workshop

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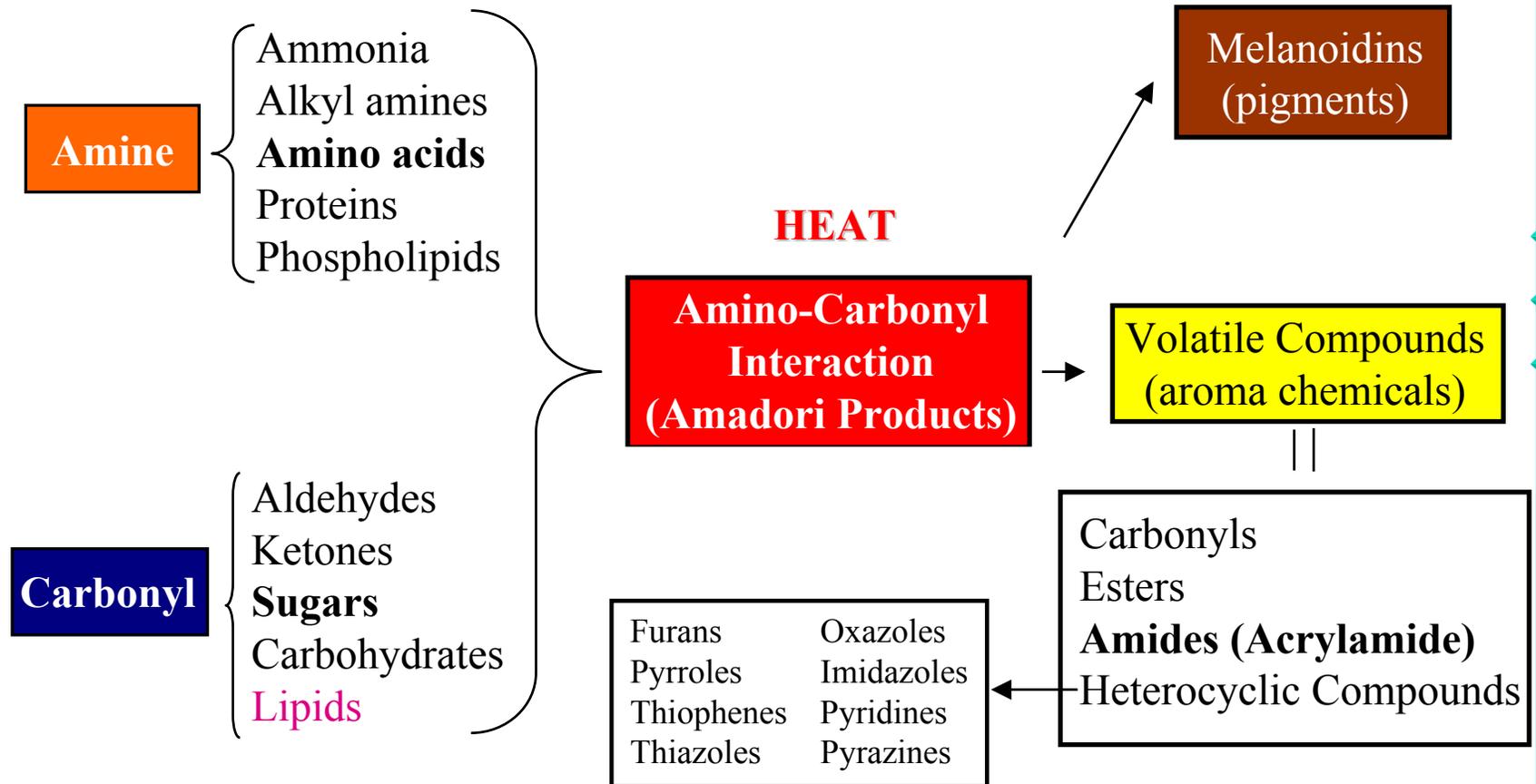
Personal Background

- ◆ **Ph.D. (1974), Agricultural Chemistry, UC Davis (Thesis: Formation of Pyrazines in Sugar-Amino Acid Browning Model Systems)**
- ◆ **Professor, Department of Environmental Toxicology, UC Davis, since 1979**
- ◆ **Research: Chemical and Biological Studies on Browning Reaction (Anti-oxidant, anti-mutagen, anti-carcinogen, volatile chemicals)**
- ◆ **Over 230 publications on articles associated with browning reactions out of over 290 publications**

Food Storage

- ◆ **Does food storage have a significant impact on acrylamide levels in food?**
- ◆ **A complex question with many factors to consider**
- ◆ **Very little research on acrylamide and food storage completed to date**
 - **Nothing has been published in scientific journals**
 - **Understandable, given April 2002 discovery of acrylamide in food**
 - **Some research may be published in the future**
- ◆ **Impact of food storage on acrylamide is difficult to predict now, based on complexity of acrylamide formation in cooked food**

General Scheme of Maillard Browning Reaction



- ◆ **Based on model system using amino acids and sugars**
 - **Includes asparagine and glucose**
- ◆ **Fundamental inquiries:**
 - **Does acrylamide form during storage?**
 - **If so, what impact does storage have?**
- ◆ **Model system is stored at 60**